

ENGLISH
SECTION A:
LANGUAGE

KCPE 2008

Questions 1 to 15

Read the passage below. It contains blank spaces numbered 1 to 15. For each blank space, choose the best alternative from the choices given.

Police officers raided a home on 1 outskirts of town yesterday and seized an assortment of electronic goods. The men 2 the police found during the early evening raid were arrested and 3 in police cells. 4 suspects are being sought.

The police spokesperson told the press that the goods 5 suspected to have been 6 from a neighbouring country. Investigations have 7 started in order to establish the nationalities of the suspects as they have no identification 8.

It is not clear 9 the goods were destined for another country, or were to be sold locally. On the local 10 the goods are estimated 11 ten million shillings. The head of the area Criminal Investigation Unit said that the suspects would soon be 12 in a court of law but declined to give further details.

The police 13 the home following a tip off from 14 caller who had been suspicious of the people living in the home. He told the police that the men stayed indoors 15 daytime and only went out late in the night.

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|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. those | B. some | C. these | D. the |
| 2. A. who's | B. which | C. whom | D. whose |
| 3. A. locked up | B. locked in | C. locked away | D. locked out |
| 4. A. More | B. Few | C. Many | D. Some |
| 5. A. are being | B. were being | C. were | D. are |
| 6. A. brought | B. smuggled | C. imported | D. bought |
| 7. A. recently | B. immediately | C. already | D. soon |
| 8. A. forms | B. documents | C. sheets | D. letters |
| 9. A. weather | B. whether | C. wether | D. wither |
| 10. A. market | B. scene | C. town | D. centre |
| 11. A. for | B. about | C. to | D. at |
| 12. A. sentenced | B. sued | C. charged | D. judged |
| 13. A. inspected | B. stormed | C. invaded | D. visited |
| 14. A. a loyal | B. an unknown | C. a strange | D. an unseen |
| 15. A. during | B. at | C. over | D. in |

26. What celebrations are the people in the car going to attend?
- The release of Harry Thuku.
 - The end of the war.
 - The Independence celebrations.
 - The victory over the white men.
27. How many people are traveling in the car?
- Three.
 - Four.
 - Five.
 - Six.
28. The word 'fascinated' as used in the passage means:
- surprised
 - excited
 - amazed
 - amused.
29. In the passage it is stated that
- women are not as brave as men
 - some women are braver than some men
 - women are as brave as some men
 - women are braver than men.
30. Choose the alternative that best describes the character of Naiku.
- inquisitive, respectful and kind
 - inquisitive, cheerful and intelligent
 - respectful, observant and intelligent
 - inquisitive, respectful and intelligent
31. The sentence 'Only a fool or a coward says that a woman cannot lead' implies
- women can lead
 - women should lead
 - women cannot lead
 - women shouldn't lead.
32. What in the passage shows that Grandpa supports women leadership?
- He tells Naiku the story of Nyanjiru.
 - He praises General Muthoni.
 - He fought alongside women in the forest.
 - He says women have the ability to lead.
33. Which of the following can best replace the word *furious*?
- upset
 - enraged
 - annoyed
 - irritated.
34. It is correct to say that Murimi is
- inconsiderate
 - strict
 - unkind
 - authoritative.
35. What did Independence mean to Njoroge?
- People should do whatever they wanted.
 - All white men should go back to their country.
 - Africans could behave like white men.
 - White men did not deserve respect any more.
36. Which of the following is true about the settlers according to the passage?
- They abused Africans.
 - They beat up Africans.
 - They forced Africans to work.
 - They imprisoned Africans.
37. From the last paragraph what is the effect of Grandpa's words on Njoroge?
- He is annoyed.
 - He is thoughtful.
 - He is quiet.
 - He is remorseful.
38. Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?
- Women in the struggle for Independence
 - Naiku and her family
 - Njoroge and the white man
 - Celebrating Independence.

Read the passage below and then answer questions 39 to 50.

Many people all over the world still smoke although it is common knowledge that smoking is dangerous to health. This is because the nicotine found in cigarettes has been proved to be addictive. Many young people get introduced to this habit through peer pressure, by aping their parents or the celebrities they watch on TV advertisements.

Today, smokers give various reasons for maintaining this habit. They say cigarettes are useful stimulants and that they give the smokers something to do with their hands. Perhaps the most important cause for the increase in smoking is that it provides shared experience among the peer group and this continues even after it becomes a settled habit. At what point it actually becomes a habit difficult to shake off, is not possible to tell.

The aggressive campaign through advertisements and advocacy by manufacturers has made things worse. Manufacturers argue that smoking provides employment through tobacco farming, manufacturing industries and contributes directly to the economy through payment of taxes. However, the government spends three times as much for the treatment of smoking related ailments and on rehabilitation of smokers.

The arguments against smoking are very valid. It can at times be very expensive for smokers and has no social advantage. The smoke from smokers is harmful and offensive to those around them (secondary smokers). It also interferes with teamwork since those who smoke keep excusing themselves to go and smoke. We know that tobacco stains the hands of smokers and makes the smokers have bad breath. In addition, it shortens one's breath, making it difficult for one to participate in activities which demand a lot of energy, such as athletics. But these are minor objections when we consider the damage it can do to one's health. There is enough evidence that smoking causes bronchitis and heart diseases, both of which can be fatal. It is, therefore, advisable for the young people to distance themselves from this habit if they want to live a healthy life.

39. Why do people continue smoking even when they know it is dangerous?
- They are addicted to the nicotine.
 - They are introduced to smoking by peers.
 - They want to ape their parents.
 - They want to be like celebrities.
40. Which of the following is not a reason for smoking as given by smokers?
- It is a useful stimulant.
 - It keeps the hands busy.
 - It contributes to the economy.
 - It provides a shared experience.
41. Which of the following can best replace the word 'aggressive'?
- tough
 - strict
 - offensive
 - serious
42. The word 'fatal' as used in the passage means
- dangerous
 - bad
 - painful
 - deadly.
43. Although cigarette manufacturers contribute a lot to the economy through payment of taxes,
- they spend much more on advertising cigarettes
 - they should consider the damage smoking causes
 - the government spends much more treating smokers
 - the government can look for other sources of money.
44. The phrase 'smoking has no social advantage' means it does not
- give smokers any advantage in the society
 - make smokers popular
 - promote the smoker
 - contribute anything positive to the society.
45. How does smoking interfere with teamwork?
- Smokers have bad breath.
 - Smokers have stained hands.
 - Smokers cannot concentrate.
 - Smokers are usually weak.
46. Why is it difficult for smokers to participate in activities like athletics?
- They have poor health.
 - Athletics is not for smokers.
 - They cannot breathe properly.
 - They lack the required energy.
47. Which of the following is true about smokers?
- They are a burden to the government.
 - They pay taxes to the government.
 - They are employed by the manufacturers.
 - They carry out aggressive campaigns.
48. How does the writer feel about smoking?
- He hates it.
 - He considers it expensive.
 - He thinks it is harmful.
 - He dislikes it.
49. The last sentence in the passage implies that young people
- should stay away from smokers
 - will have poor health if they smoke
 - will die early if they smoke
 - will suffer from heart diseases if they smoke
50. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
- Smokers do not get along with others.
 - People smoke for different reasons.
 - Smoking should be avoided at all costs.
 - Cigarette manufacturers contribute a lot to the economy.